Kernel Holding

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The date and the time stated on the front page is the date of the preparation of this document. The price used throughout the recommendation to calculate adequate ratios is the "last" price stated on the front page of this document.

The definitions of terms used in the document include:

NII – Net interest income – interest income minus interest expense.

Net F&C – Net fee and commission income – fee and commission income minus fee and commission expense.

LLP - loan loss provisions - an expense set aside as an allowance for bad loans.



NPL – non-performing loan – loans that are in default or close to be in default.

Cost/Income – operating expenses divided by total banking revenue.

ROE – return on equity – net income (or adjusted net income) divided by the average shareholders' equity.

ROA – return on assets – net income (or adjusted net income) divided by the average assets.

EBIT - earnings before interests and tax.

EBITDA – earnings before interests, tax, depreciation and amortization.

EPS – earnings per share – the net income (or adjusted net income divided by the number of shares outstanding.

P/E – price to earnings ratio – price divided by earnings per share.

PEG – P/E ratio divided by the annual EPS growth, usually over a certain period of time.

CAGR - compound annual growth rate.

BVPS – book value per share, the book value of the Company's equity divided by the number of shares outstanding.

P/BV – price to book value - price divided by the BVPS.

DPS – dividend per share – dividend of a given year divided by the number of shares outstanding.

DY – dividend yield – dividend of a given year divided by the current price.

DDM – dividend discount model – a fundamental method of valuation based on the assumption that the value of stock equals the sum of all discounted future dividends.

FV - Fair Value, calculated based on valuation methods outlined in the document.

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Rating	Difference between FV and price at recommendation		
Buy	Above 10%		
Hold	In between (and including) -10% and 10%		
Sell	Be l ow - 10%		

IPOPEMA Research - Distribution by rating category (January 1 – March 31, 2020)				
	Number	%		
Buy	2	29%		
Hold	1	14%		
Sell	4	57%		
Total	7	100%		

Rating History – Kernel Holding					
Date	Recommendation	Fair Va l ue	Price at recommendation	Author	
		PLN 59.60 (adjusted on			
08/02/2016	BUY	21/04/2016 to PLN 58.65 by PLN	PLN 44.72	Marcin Nowak	
		0.95 DPS, or USD 0.25)			
19/12/2016	BUY	PLN 82.50	PLN 65.50	Marcin Nowak	
		PLN 70.00 (adjusted on			
08/12/2017	BUY	18/04/2018 to PLN 69.20 by PLN	PLN 50.75	Marcin Nowak	
		0.80 DPS, or USD 0.25)			
14/05/2018	BUY	PLN 73.00	PLN 52.70	Marcin Nowak	
		PLN 75.00 (adjusted on			
04/03/2019	BUY	17/04/2019 to PLN 74.00 by PLN	PLN 49.00	Marcin Nowak	
		1.00 DPS, or USD 0.25)			
01/04/2020	BUY	PLN 64.00	PLN 33.00	Marcin Nowak	

